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## Pupil size and night vision disturbances after LASIK for myopia

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### Abstract

Purpose: To examine whether standardized, preoperative evaluation of pupil sizes can predict the risk of night vision visual disturbances after bilateral laser in situ keratomileusis (**LASIK**) for myopia. Methods: A prospective study was carried out involving 46 patients who underwent bilateral **LASIK** for myopia. Pupil sizes were measured before **surgery** using an infrared pupillometer under standardized settings. Pre- and postoperative refraction and best spectacle-corrected visual acuity (BSCV A) were registered. At the 3-month follow-up visit, the patients completed a questionnaire regarding night vision pre- and postoperatively. Results: The mean bilateral, spherical equivalent refraction (SE) was - 8.76 D (range 6.32 to - 12.0 D) preoperatively, and - 1.69 D (range 0 to - 4.38 D) postoperatively. The mean bilateral BSCV A was not changed by the operations. We found a significant correlation between large scotopic pupil sizes and the impression of worsened night vision ( $p < 0.01$ ). A significant correlation between gender (males) and subjectively reduced night vision postoperatively was also found ( $p < 0.05$ ). Conclusion: Large pupil

size measured preoperatively is correlated with an increased frequency of subjectively experienced post-**LASIK** visual disturbances during scotopic conditions. We recommend preoperative evaluation of pupil size in all patients prior to **LASIK surgery**. Copyright © Acta Ophthalmol Scand **2004**.

## Author Keywords

Disturbances; **LASIK**; Myopia; Night; Pupil; Scotopic; Size; Vision

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Volume 82, Issue 4, August **2004**, Pages 454-460

137 of 437



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